History of the development of Lua

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About this talk

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- Luiz Henrique de Figueiredo (lhf) helps out

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- Patches not accepted as is: usually rewritten

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 - Not used from the very beginning
 - Hence there is some history lost to the sands of time

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- RCS tracks individual files, not directories
 - if multiple files are changed at once, you need to coalesce together
 - no tracking of file deletion

There are multiple 'top level' repositories

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- tests: the lua test suite (maintained by Luiz)
- manual: the manual as a single file in custom format (maintained by Roberto)

But that's not what a release looks like

```
Inside of lua-5.3.3.tar.gz:
doc/contents.html
doc/index.css
doc/logo.gif
doc/lua.1
doc/luac.1
doc/lua.css
doc/manual.css
doc/manual.html
doc/osi-certified-72x60.png
doc/readme.html
src/l*.{c,h}
src/Makefile
Makefile
README
```

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 - copies contents of lua repository from Roberto to src/
 - copies in current version of luac.c and luac.1 (man page)
 - compiles current version of manual, outputs to doc/ folder

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- This means that I could use CVS tools to work with the RCS files
- consistency: want to be able to get the same result when run multiple times
 - want to be able to pull across new changes from Roberto

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- authormap file: maps from username to name + email + timezone

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 In 2003 Luiz managed to dig up an old snapshot of lua code, this was released as a historical curiosity and dubbed Lua 1.0.

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- Without the release notes added in 2003, this serves as our initial commit.

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 - should the format match the releases?
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 - keep luac separate?
 - yes. the branches and tags don't match up with normal repository
- The division between old and new

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- First few commit messages are in Portuguese.
- Roberto keeps a 'bugs' file that tracks bugs + fixes
- Many lines of code remain unchanged for decades

Release!

After the workshop the sources will be available for everyone. https://github.com/lua

This is not an indication that Lua's development model has changed, However, if you do maintain a project that forks or patches lua, I invite you to make your fork from here.

Related resources:

• The evolution of an extension language: a history of Lua

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- The Evolution of Lua (Workshop talk from 2006)